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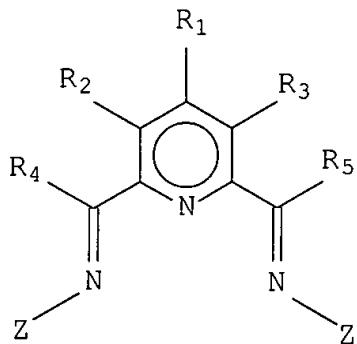
wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC^- is a non-coordinating anion; $p+q$ is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; $b = 0, 1$, or 2 ; R_1-R_5 are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1-R_3 vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerising being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of less than 2.5 MPa.

7. A process for producing higher linear alpha olefins and/or alkyl-branched alpha

olefins comprising:

co-oligomerising one or more alpha olefins other than ethylene with ethylene in the presence of a metal catalyst system employing one or more bis-aryliminepyridine MX_a complexes

and/or one or more [bis-aryliminepyridine $MY_pL_b^+$] $[NC^-]_q$ complexes, said bis-aryliminepyridine complexes comprising a ligand of the formula,

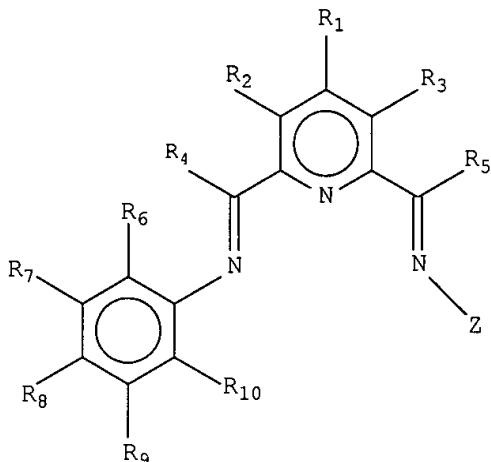


(I)

wherein M is a metal atom selected from Fe or Co; a is 2 or 3; X is halide, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, alkoxide, amide, or hydride; Y is a ligand which may insert an olefin; NC⁻ is a non-coordinating anion; p+q is 2 or 3, matching the formal oxidation of said metal atom; L is a neutral Lewis donor molecule; b = 0, 1, or 2; R₁-R₅ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; each Z, which may be identical or different, is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polycyclic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal; said co-oligomerizing being carried out under conditions comprising an ethylene pressure of less than 2.5 MPa, wherein alpha olefin co-monomer is present in a concentration of greater than 1 mol.l⁻¹.

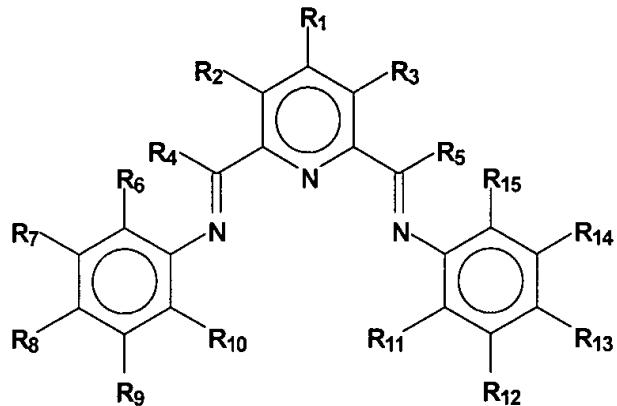
Please add the following new claims:

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13. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said ligand is of the formula,



A3
wherein R₁-R₁₀ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₆-R₁₀ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ may be taken together with R₄ to form a ring; R₁₀ may be taken together with R₄ to form a ring; Z is an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring; an optionally substituted polyaromatic hydrocarbon moiety; an optionally substituted heterohydrocarbyl moiety; or an optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring in combination with a metal, said optionally substituted aromatic hydrocarbon ring being π -co-ordinated to the metal.

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14. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said ligand is of the formula,



(III)

wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₇ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₀ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₉ or R₄ to form a ring; R₁₁ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₅ or R₁₂ to form a ring; and R₁₅ is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R₅ or R₁₄ to form a ring.

19 ¹⁸ _{15.} (New) The process of claim ~~14~~ wherein R₁-R₅, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R₁-R₃, R₇-R₉ and R₁₂-R₁₄ vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R₆ is a primary carbon group, a secondary carbon group or a tertiary carbon group; and provided that: when R₆ is a primary carbon group none, one or two of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are primary carbon groups, and the remainder of R₁₀, R₁₁ and R₁₅ are hydrogen;

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when R_6 is a secondary carbon group none or one of R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{15} is a primary carbon group

or a secondary carbon group and the remainder of R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{15} are hydrogen;

when R_6 is a tertiary carbon group all of R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{15} are hydrogen; and

any two of R_6 , R_7 , R_8 , R_9 , R_{10} , R_{11} , R_{12} , R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} vicinal to one another, taken together

may form a ring.

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(New) The process of claim 14 wherein R_1 - R_5 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R_6 is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R_7 or R_4 to form a ring; R_{10} is hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or taken together with R_9 or R_4 to form a ring; R_{11} and R_{15} are, independently, hydrogen or an inert functional group.

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(New) The process of claim 14 wherein R_1 - R_5 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} are each, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, an inert functional group, or any two of R_1 - R_3 , R_7 - R_9 and R_{12} - R_{14} vicinal to one another taken together may form a ring; R_6 , R_{10} , R_{11} and R_{15} are identical and are each selected from fluorine or chlorine.

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(New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from -about 100°C to about 300°C.

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(New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

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(New) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from -about 100°C to about 300°C.

25
21. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

26
22. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 50°C to about 150°C.

27
23. (New) The process of claim *13* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 100°C to about 300°C.

28
24. (New) The process of claim *13* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

29
25. (New) The process of claim *14* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 100°C to about 300°C.

30
26. (New) The process of claim *14* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

31
27. (New) The process of claim *15* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 100°C to about 300°C.

32
28. (New) The process of claim *15* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

33
29. (New) The process of claim *16* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from -about 100°C to about 300°C.

34
30. (New) The process of claim *16* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

35
31. (New) The process of claim *17* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from -about 100°C to about 300°C.

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36. (New) The process of claim *17* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 0°C to about 200°C.

37. (New) The process of claim *17* wherein said conditions comprise a temperature of from about 50°C to about 150°C.

38. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of less than 2.0 MPa.

39. (New) The process of claim 2 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of less than 2.0 MPa.

40. (New) The process of claim 3 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of less than 2.0 MPa.

41. (New) The process of claim 4 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of less than 2.0 MPa.

42. (New) The process of claim 5 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of less than 2.0 MPa.

43. (New) The process of claim 6 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of less than 2.0 MPa.

44. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

45. (New) The process of claim 2 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

46. (New) The process of claim 3 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

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47 43. (New) The process of claim 4 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

48 44. (New) The process of claim 5 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

49 45. (New) The process of claim 6 wherein said conditions comprise an ethylene pressure of from about 0.1 MPa to about 1.6 MPa.

50 46. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l^{-1} .

51 47. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l^{-1} .

52 48. (New) The process of claim 2 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l^{-1} .

53 49. (New) The process of claim 2 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l^{-1} .

54 50. (New) The process of claim 3 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l^{-1} .

55 51. (New) The process of claim 3 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l^{-1} .

56 52. (New) The process of claim 4 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l^{-1} .

57 53. (New) The process of claim 4 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l^{-1} .

58. (New) The process of claim 5 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 2.5 mol.l⁻¹.

59. (New) The process of claim 5 wherein said alpha olefin co-monomer is present at a concentration of greater than 5 mol.l⁻¹.

60. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

61. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

62. (New) The process of claim 13 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

63. (New) The process of claim 14 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

64. (New) The process of claim 15 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

65. (New) The process of claim 16 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

66. (New) The process of claim 17 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

67. (New) The process of claim 18 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

68. (New) The process of claim 19 wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

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65. (New) The process of claim ~~46~~ ⁵⁰ wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

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66. (New) The process of claim ~~47~~ ⁵¹ wherein said conditions comprise a temperature and pressure effective to yield a product slate with a K-factor of from about 0.40 to about 0.90.

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67. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

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68. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

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69. (New) The process of claim ~~46~~ ⁵⁰ wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

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70. (New) The process of claim ~~47~~ ⁵¹ wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

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71. (New) The process of claim ~~65~~ ⁶⁹ wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

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72. (New) The process of claim ~~66~~ ⁶⁹ wherein said conditions comprise an inert solvent.

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73. (New) The process of claim ~~67~~ ⁷¹ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

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74. (New) The process of claim ~~68~~ ⁷⁰ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

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75. (New) The process of claim ~~69~~ ⁷³ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

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76. (New) The process of claim ~~70~~ ⁷⁴ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

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77. (New) The process of claim ~~71~~ ⁷⁵ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

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78. (New) The process of claim ~~72~~ ⁷⁶ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of alkanes, alkenes, cycloalkanes, and aromatic hydrocarbons.

83 79. (New) The process of claim ~~67~~ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isoctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

84 80. (New) The process of claim ~~68~~ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isoctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

85 81. (New) The process of claim ~~69~~ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isoctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

86 82. (New) The process of claim ~~70~~ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isoctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

87 83. (New) The process of claim ~~71~~ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isoctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

88 84. (New) The process of claim ~~72~~ wherein said inert solvent is selected from the group consisting of hexane, isoctane, benzene, toluene, and xylene.

89 85. (New) The process of claim 1 wherein said conditions comprise the absence of air and moisture.

90 86. (New) The process of claim 7 wherein said conditions comprise the absence of air and moisture.

REMARKS

The Amendments

Claim 1 has been amended to correct various matters of form, and to clarify that the term "alpha olefins" refers to olefins other than ethylene. Claim 7 has been essentially rewritten in independent form. The amendments do not narrow the claims.

New claims 13-86 add additional limitations to claims 1 and 7 and are allowable for the